



www.proverto.co.za

Guiding the leaders of tomorrow



High School Olympiad Preparation Study Guide

Grade 11 BUSINESS STUDIES

PAST PAPER AND MEMO ROUND ONE AND TWO 2021 * 2022 * 2023













NELS

Make the future count



UNIVERSITY

MANDELA



UNIVERSITY OF THE FREE STATE UNIVERSITEIT VAN DIE VRYSTAAT YUNIVESITHI YA FREISTATA

NELSON MANDELA UNIVERSITY



Change the World by applying for a qualification in one of the following study fields:

Accounting • Advertising • Afrikaans • Agricultural Management • Analytical Chemistry • Anthropology • Applied Design • Applied Mathematics • Architectural Technology • Architecture • Art • Auditing • Biochemistry • Biokinetics • Botany• Broadcasting • Building • Business Management • Business Studies • Ceramic Design • Chemistry

Civil Engineering
 Clinical Psychology
 Computer Science
 Communication Networks (IT)
 Conservation Biology
 Construction Economics
 Construction Management
 Construction Studies
 Counselling Psychology
 Chemical

Process Technology • Development Studies • Dietetics • Economics • Ecology • Education • Electrical Engineering

- English Environmental Health Environmental Management Emergency Medical Care (Paramedic) Fashion
- Financial Accounting Financial Planning Fine Art Foundation Phase Teaching Forestry French FET
 Teaching Game Ranch Management Geography Geology Graphic Design History Hospitality Management
 Human Movement Science Human Resource Management Human Settlement Development Industrial
- Psychology Industrial Engineering Information Systems Information Technology Inorganic Chemistry Interior Design • Internal Auditing • Inventory Management • Intermediate Phase Teaching • isiXhosa • Journalism
- Language & Literature Law Logistics Management Marine Biology Marine Engineering Marketing
- Mathematics Mechanical Engineering Mechatronics Media, Communication & Culture Microbiology Music
- Medical Laboratory Science Medicine & Surgery Nature Conservation Nursing Operations Management
- Painting Pharmacy Philosophy Physiology Photography Physics Political Studies Polymer Technology
- Psychology
 Public Administration
 Public Management
 Public Relations Management
 Quality Management
- Quantity Surveying Radiography (Diagnostic) Restoration Ecology Renewable Energy Sculpture Senior Phase Teaching • Social Work • Sociology • Software Development • Sport Management • Sport Science • Statistics
 Support Services (IT) • Taxation • Textile Design & Technology • Tourism • Transport Economics • User Support Services (IT) • Visual Arts • Wood Technology • Zoology



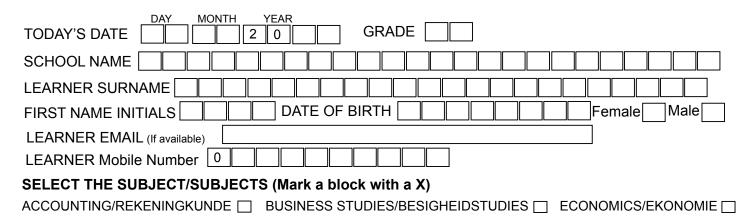
E info@mandela.ac.za T 041 504 1111

myfuture.mandela.ac.za



NATIONAL HIGH SCHOOL OLYMPIAD

ANSWER SHEET ROUND ONE



ACCOUNTING / REKENINGKUNDE

	6 A B C D		16 A B C D	21 A B C D	26 A B C D
2 A B C D	7 A B C D	12 A B C D	17 A B C D	22 A B C D	27 A B C D
3 A B C D	8 A B C D	13 A B C D	18 A B C D	23 A B C D	28 A B C D
4 A B C D	9 A B C D	14 A B C D	19 A B C D	24 A B C D	29 A B C D
5 A B C D	10 A B C D	15 A B C D	20 A B C D	25 A B C D	30 A B C D

TOTAL ____/30

BUSINESS STUDIES / BESIGHEIDSTUDIES

				26 A B C D
				29 A B C D
5 A B C D 10 A B C D	15 A B C D	20 A B C D	25 A B C D	30 A B C D

ECONOMICS / EKONOMIE

		11 A B C D		21 A B C D	26 A B C D
2 A B C D	7 A B C D	12 A B C D	17 A B C D	22 A B C D	27 A B C D
3 A B C D	8 A B C D	13 A B C D	18 A B C D	23 A B C D	28 A B C D
4 A B C D	9 A B C D		19 A B C D	24 A B C D	29 A B C D
5 A B C D		15 A B C D	20 A B C D	25 A B C D	30 A B C D

TOTAL ____/30

TOTAL ____/30

INSTRUCTIONS:	Please complete all required information	
	Colour a circle completely CORRECT MARK	
	Erase any faulty marks completely	
	Do not fold, tear or damange this form	



High School Olympiad



www.proverto.co.za

Guiding the leaders of tomorrow

BUSINESS STUDIES GRADE 11

Olympiad Paper

Round One

Marks: 30

Time: 1 hour

Date: 12 May 2021

Instructions

- 1. Complete questions on the ANSWER SHEET provided.
- 2. Complete all information on the ANSWER SHEET.
- 3. The ANSWER SHEET consist of 4 sections. Please select the correct section/subject.
- There are 4 possible answers per question (A B C D) Only one answer is correct. Colour a circle completely.
- 5. Good luck!





2025 Applications to Study @DUT





Apply today via the Central Applications Office (CAO):

WWW.CAO.AC.ZA 📿

For more information on our programmes visit: www.dut.ac.za

DurbanUniversityOfTechnology
 @DUT_Tweets
 @DUT_CampusTV
 @DUT_Official
 Durban University Of Technology

ENVISION2030 transparency • honesty • integrity • respect • accountability fairness • professionalism • commitment • compassion • excellence

CREATIVE. DISTINCTIVE. IMPACTFUL.

PROVERTO EMS OLYMPIAD 2021 – GRADE 11 BUSINESS STUDIES

ROUND 1

INFLUENCES ON AND CONTROL FACTORS INFLUENCING BUSINESS ENVIRONMENTS

- **1.** The manner in which a business is portrayed to all stakeholders with regards to their image, attitude, service and product deliveries, as well as how ethically it is managed is known as ...
 - **A** Business ethics.
 - **B** Media ethics.
 - **C** Norms and values.
 - **D** Professionalism.
- **2.** AIDS has an extremely serious impact on the labour force and Famous Brands Ltd is not free from the following impact.
 - **A** The cost of membership in medical aids does not increase.
 - **B** Productivity increases.
 - **C** Employees may stay away from work more often.
 - **D** Sick employees may infect the customers.
- **3.** Would the following statement be classified as TRUE or FALSE?

The macro environment includes all factors and variables the business has full control over.

- **A** False, market environment.
- **B** False, micro environment.
- C True.
- **D** False, tertiary environment.
- **4.** Evaluate if the following extract is classified as a Mission or Vision statement.

Build the best product, cause no unnecessary harm, use business to inspire and implement solutions to the environmental crisis.

- A Combination of both mission and vision statement.
- **B** Vision statement.
- C Mission statement.
- **D** None of the above.

CHALLENGES IN BUSINESS ENVIRONMENTS

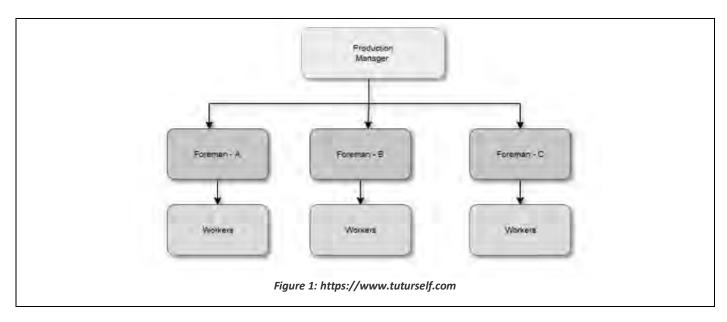
- 5. When the management of Pick n Pay Clothing would like to analyse the impact of inflation on the price of clothing, they would most probably use ... to analyse the challenge.
 - A PESTLE
 - B Porter's Six Forces model
 - **C** Resource-based approach
 - **D** All of the above
- 6. According to STATS SA, the South African economy shed how many jobs in the second quarter of 2020?
 - A 1 million
 - B 2.2 million
 - C 500 thousand
 - **D** 5.5 million
- 7. Prioritise the social problems from most important to least important.
 - A Unemployment leads to poverty; poverty leads to crime; and crime leads to violence.
 - **B** Technology leads to poverty; poverty leads to increased education; and education leads to violence.
 - **C** Unemployment leads to poverty; poverty leads to increased taxes; and increased taxes leads to crime and violence.
 - **D** None of the above.
- 8. A supplier that goes bankrupt will establish a change in which environment?
 - A Macro
 - **B** Primary
 - **C** Micro
 - D Market
- 9. Consumer disposable income can be seen as a/an ... factor.
 - **A** economic
 - **B** social
 - C legal
 - **D** tertiary

ADAPTING TO CHALLENGES IN BUSINESS ENVIRONMENTS

- **10.** The process of obtaining information about possible current and future events that may have an impact on the performance of the business.
 - A Environmental scanning
 - **B** Porters SIX force model
 - **C** PESTLE
 - D SWOT matrix

- **11.** The most likely impact of a recession on Pick n Pay would be ...
 - **A** an increase in wages.
 - **B** an increase in retrenchments.
 - **C** a decrease in disciplinary grievances.
 - **D** an increase in employee bargaining power.

The following diagram is to be used to answer Questions 12 and 13.



- **12.** Determine the type of organisational structure depicted in the picture.
 - **A** Staff organisational structure.
 - **B** Line organisational structure.
 - **C** Matrix organisational structure.
 - **D** Combination of staff and line organisational structure.
- **13.** Explain one disadvantage of this type of structure.
 - A Staff has expertise on the matter.
 - B Unity of command.
 - **C** Greater flexibility.
 - **D** Usually rigid and inflexible.
- **14.** The GDP (Gross Domestic Product) of a country indicates the ... of the country.
 - A economic stability
 - B economic growth
 - **C** political instability
 - D social well-being

IMPACT AND CHALLENGES OF CONTEMPORARY SOCIO-ECONOMIC ISSUES ON BUSINESS OPERATIONS

15. State whether the following is TRUE or FALSE. If FALSE, correct the statement to make it TRUE.

CSR focuses on profit and environmental issues.

- A True.
- **B** False, profit and the community.
- **C** False, community and the environment.
- **D** False, profit and dividends.
- 16. Who came up with the theory that suggests all businesses have a legal responsibility to broader society?
 - A Porter and Adam
 - B Adam
 - C Maslow
 - D Blowfield and Murray
- **17.** Approximately 18.9% of the population survives off less than ... per day.
 - **A** R27.66
 - **B** R40.00
 - **C** R105.60
 - **D** R30.50
- **18.** A social threat that could affect the health of a population.
 - A Unemployment
 - B New government
 - **C** Infrastructure
 - **D** Loadshedding
- 19. Recommend what government could do to solve the problem of poverty in South Africa.
 - A Increase VAT on goods.
 - **B** Build petrol stations and increase fuel price.
 - **C** Decrease infrastructure development.
 - **D** Build schools and clinics.

BUSINESS SECTORS

20. Change the underlined word to make the statement true:

The size and characteristics of the population of a country are factors related to the **<u>infrastructure</u>** of the country.

- **A** geography
- B market share
- **C** geology
- **D** demographics

- 21. Which sector of the economy does Debonairs Pizza form part of?
 - A Informal
 - **B** Secondary
 - **C** Primary
 - , **D** Tertiary

22. How much business rescue was given to SAA, by Minister of Finance Tito Mboweni in 2020?

- A R16.4 billion
- B R15.2 million
- **C** R14.2 billion
- **D** R3.5 million
- **23.** The following are a suggested list of businesses in the Tertiary Sector of the economy.
 - 1. O.R. Tambo International Airport
 - 2. Nedbank
 - 3. Aqua Monte Bottling Plant
 - 4. Amakulu Dairy
 - 5. Sun International Group

Choose the correct combination:

- **A** 1, 3 and 5
- **B** 1, 2 and 5
- **C** 2, 4 and 5
- **D** 3, 4 and 5
- 24. Negative economic growth for two consecutive terms.
 - A Inflation
 - **B** Expansion
 - **C** Contraction
 - D Recession

AVENUES OF ACQUIRING A BUSINESS AND COMPANIES AS A FORM OF OWNERSHIP

- **25.** Adapt the following statement so that it describes a company instead of a partnership as form of ownership: **Partnerships are businesses owned by two or more people.**
 - A Companies are businesses owned by a five or more shareholders.
 - **B** Companies are businesses owned by one or more shareholders.
 - **C** Companies are businesses owned by a maximum of 50 shareholders.
 - **D** Companies are businesses owned by a combination of sole traders and partners.

26. Correct the underlined word to make the following statement true:

The **<u>Companies Act 61 of 1973</u>** is legislation that governs companies in the new millennium.

- A Companies Act 81 of 2018
- B Companies Act 71 of 2008
- C Companies Act 51 of 1963
- **D** Companies Act 1 of 1873
- **27.** Identify an example of a Non-Profit Company from the pictures below.



- **A** ii. South African Airways
- **B** i. The Children's Hospital Trust
- **C** ii. and iii. South African Airways and SABC
- **D** i. and iii. The Children's Hospital Trust and SABC
- **28.** A business that is started and owned by one person.
 - A Liability company
 - **B** Private company
 - **C** Partnership
 - **D** Sole trader
- **29.** Companies have to have their ... audited.
 - **A** AFS (Annual Financial Statements)
 - **B** CSR (Corporate Social Responsibility)
 - **C** VAT (Value Added Tax)
 - D AFS (Annual Feasibility Statements)
- **30.** Amount paid depends on the profits generated by the business.
 - **A** Tax implications
 - **B** Equity implications
 - **C** Share implications
 - D None of the above



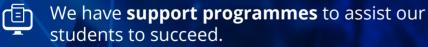
Imagine your future #ChooseUP



Our degrees are **internationally recognised**.



Our alumni are highly sought after.



We help to prepare you for the world of work.

Your future matters.

www.up.ac.za/programmes



Make today matter

www.up.ac.za



www.proverto.co.za

Guiding the leaders of tomorrow

BUSINESS STUDIES GRADE 11

Olympiad Paper

Round One

Marks: 30

Time: 1 hour

Date: 11 May 2022

Instructions

- 1. Complete questions on the ANSWER SHEET provided.
- 2. Complete all information on the ANSWER SHEET.
- 3. The ANSWER SHEET consist of 4 sections. Please select the correct section/subject.
- 4. There are 4 possible answers per question (A B C D) Only one answer is correct. Colour a circle completely.
- 5. Good luck!









High School Olympiad

PROVERTO EMS OLYMPIAD 2022 – GRADE 11 BUSINESS STUDIES

CHOOSE THE MOST CORRECT OPTION FOR QUESTIONS 1 - 30.

INFLUENCES ON AND CONTROL FACTORS INFLUENCING BUSINESS ENVIRONMENTS

1. The fiscal policy of the government is an example of a/an ______ environment.

- A internal
- B micro
- C market
- D macro
- 2. Which business function needs to consider the product, price, place, and promotions within the organisation?
 - A Purchasing function.
 - B Financial function.
 - C Marketing function.
 - D General management function.
- 3. Which one of the following scenarios is not considered to be a challenge for the market environment in which Woolworths operates?
 - A An advertising campaign by Pick n Pay and its joint venture with Discovery Health to promote healthy eating.
 - B A lack of communication between top management and lower-level management on a new salary structure.
 - C Changes in the demographic structure of the target market.
 - D The willingness of suppliers to negotiate changes in the price of raw materials.

4. Evaluate if the following extract should be classified as a mission or vision statement.

Our educational organisation raises funds needed to build safe, quality schools in underprivileged communities so that every child has access to the quality education they deserve. Our organisation will continue our mission until we have touched the lives of every child worldwide and provided them with access to a high-quality education so that they are equipped with the knowledge and skills necessary to be change-makers within their communities.

- A Combined mission and vision statement.
- B Vision statement.
- C Mission statement.
- D None of the above.

CHALLENGES IN BUSINESS ENVIRONMENTS

- 5. Which of the following can be classified as a socio-economic challenge?
 - A An increase in the interest rate.
 - B An increase in inflation.
 - C An increase in unemployment.
 - D An increase in taxation.
- 6. On 1 April 2022, the corporate tax rate in South Africa has:
 - A decreased to 27%.
 - B remained unchanged at 28%.
 - C increased to 29%.
 - D increased to 30%
- 7. The share prices on the JSE are determined by:
 - A supply and demand.
 - B the Rand/Dollar exchange rate.
 - C inflation.
 - D stockbrokers.
- 8. For many businesses, access to international markets has become easier with the advancement of:
 - A production systems.
 - B ethical business practices.
 - C information technology.
 - D marketing procedures.
- 9. Trade agreements between countries can enable businesses to import materials or components more cheaply. This is an example of:
 - A government legislation.
 - B economic empowerment.
 - C privatisation.
 - D globalisation.

ADAPTING TO CHALLENGES IN BUSINESS ENVIRONMENTS

- 10. A problem-solving technique that involves a team of people who each contributes ideas to solve a problem is called:
 - A the Delphi technique.
 - B brainstorming.
 - C force field analysis.
 - D the nominal group technique.
- 11. The most likely impact of a recession on Pick n Pay is:
 - A an increase in wages.
 - B an increase in retrenchments.
 - C a decrease in disciplinary grievances.
 - D a decrease in employer bargaining power.
- 12. According to Bruce Tuckman's theory of team dynamics, most small groups tend to follow a predictable path in their activities. Choose the correct sequence of these activities.
 - A Forming, norming, performing, storming, adjourning.
 - B Forming, storming, performing, norming, adjourning.
 - C Forming, storming, norming, performing, adjourning.
 - D Forming, norming, storming, performing, adjourning.
- 13. When Russia attacked Ukraine, the South African petrol price increased to new record highs. This will lead to a higher inflation rate. How can a local organisation overcome this challenge?
 - A Close the business temporarily until the petrol price has settled.
 - B Add the additional transport cost to the selling price so that the customer covers the extra cost.
 - C Seize all CSR projects until the war has ended.
 - D Find a local supplier that offers a similar product at a similar price.
- 14. All businesses have to reduce their carbon footprint. Which of the following will be the most effective way to achieve this goal?
 - A A business can invest in an electronic vehicle to replace its current delivery truck.
 - B A business can install a solar panel to reduce their electricity usage.
 - C Rather than traveling locally or abroad for business purposes, try to arrange online meetings if possible.
 - D Businesses have to pay the correct amount of tax.

IMPACT AND CHALLENGES OF CONTEMPORARY SOCIO-ECONOMIC ISSUES ON BUSINESS OPERATIONS

15. Choose the correct statement.

- A Ethical behaviour will be linked to cultural values.
- B Ethics entails acting in accordance with the law.
- C To succeed in business, one has to turn a blind eye to unethical behaviour.
- D It is considered unethical to do business on the golf course or at any social event.
- 16. Propose the possible outcome if population growth is higher than economic growth.
 - A Higher inflation.
 - B Inefficient use of human capital.
 - C Undersupply of labour.
 - D Oversupply of labour.
- 17. Vodacom is heavily involved in sports. Why do you think they have decided to become involved in sports sponsorships in South Africa? Choose the option that does NOT fit.
 - choose the option that does not ht.
 - A It leads to better brand recognition.
 - B A company's management has a responsibility to shareholders to maximise profit.
 - C It is a way to promote South African sports and sportspeople.
 - D It improves the brand's reputation.
- 18. One of the biggest social challenges faced by contemporary South African businesses is to promote ______ in the workplace.
 - A human rights
 - B equality
 - C diversity
 - D all of the above
- 19. Which one of the following CSR projects is the MOST sustainable?
 - A Feeding Scheme.
 - B Donation of blankets and clothing.
 - C Skills training.
 - D Sponsorship of a sports team.
- 20. How can the success of a CSR initiative be measured?
 - A Determine if there has been an progress in the local community.
 - B Use key performance indicators (KPIs) such as the number of books donated to improve the literacy levels in the community to continuously measure progress.
 - C Determine if there has been an increase in the business's profit.
 - D It is just not possible to measure the impact of a CSR initiative.

BUSINESS SECTORS

- 21. Which one of the following sectors contributes most to South Africa's GDP?
 - A Manufacturing
 - B Agriculture
 - C Mining
 - D Construction
- 22. Privatisation is the term used when:
 - A a private company is listed on the JSE.
 - B a public company is listed on the JSE.
 - C the state sells public sector businesses to the private sector.
 - D the Minister of Finance raises taxes on the private sector.
- 23. The following is a suggested list of businesses in the Primary Sector of the economy:
 - 1. Sappi
 - 2. Nedbank
 - 3. Aqua Monte Bottling Plant
 - 4. De Beers
 - 5. I&J

Choose the correct combination:

- A 1, 3 and 5
- B 1, 2 and 5
- C 1, 4 and 5
- D 3, 4 and 5

AVENUES OF ACQUIRING BUSINESSES AND COMPANIES AS A FORM OF OWNERSHIP

- 24. The owner or owners will pay tax in their personal capacity in the following forms of ownership:
 - A Private company and public company
 - B Close corporation and partnership
 - C Partnership and private company
 - D Sole trader and partnership
- 25. Define the term "unlimited liability" as it relates to forms of ownership.
 - A Business owners are not responsible for their companies' debts.
 - B Business owners have the legal capacity to enter into agreements or contracts.
 - C Business owners are responsible for their business debts.
 - D Business owners have no legal capacity to enter into agreements or contracts.

- 26. Which of the following is <u>Not</u> an example of a franchise?
 - A KFC
 - B Wimpy
 - C Spar
 - D Starbucks
- 27. The ______ discusses the internal management and organisation of a business and includes, amongst other things, information regarding shares.
 - A business plan
 - B Memorandum of Association
 - C Articles of Association
 - D prospectus
- 28. Which shareholders will receive their dividends last?
 - A Founders' shares.
 - B Ordinary preference shareholders.
 - C Cumulative preference shareholders.
 - D Participating preference shareholders.
- 29. Which of the following is not a characteristic of a sole trader?
 - A Limited liability
 - B Limited continuity
 - C Limited capital
 - D Easy to manage
- 30. A few years ago your stockbroker advised you to buy shares in Ecomove Ltd. You invested heavily in these shares and owned 10% of the issued share capital. Due to cash flow problems, Ecomove was declared insolvent by the court. What do you as a part-owner of the business stand to lose?
 - A Nothing.
 - B Everything, including your personal possessions.
 - C The value of the shares that you purchased.
 - D Only those assets that were registered in your name at the time of the insolvency.



High School Olympiad



www.proverto.co.za

Guiding the leaders of tomorrow

BUSINESS STUDIES GRADE 11

Olympiad Paper

Round One

Marks: 30

Time: 1 hour

Date: 10 May 2023

Instructions

- 1. Complete questions on the ANSWER SHEET provided.
- 2. Complete all information on the ANSWER SHEET.
- 3. The ANSWER SHEET consist of 4 sections. Please select the correct section/subject.
- There are 4 possible answers per question (A B C D) Only one answer is correct. Colour a circle completely.
- 5. Good luck!



PROVERTO EMS OLYMPIAD 2023 – GRADE 11 BUSINESS STUDIES

ROUND 1 - CHOOSE THE <u>MOST CORRECT</u> OPTION FOR QUESTIONS 1 - 30.

INFLUENCES ON AND CONTROL FACTORS INFLUENCING BUSINESS ENVIRONMENTS

- **1.** According to the typical hierarchical arrangement of the lines of authority, the organisation is divided into smaller groups based on specialised functional areas.
 - **A** A functional organisation structure.
 - **B** Line organisation structure.
 - **C** Line and staff organisation structure.
 - **D** Matrix organisation structure.
- 2. Engen and Woolworths are examples of _____
 - A functional areas.
 - **B** intermediaries.
 - **c** competitors.
 - **D** strategic alliances.
- **3.** Which one of the following scenarios is not considered a challenge from the market environment in which Woolworths operates?
 - **A** An advertising campaign by Pick n Pay promoting its joint venture with Discovery Health to encourage healthy eating.
 - **B** Lack of communication between top-level management and lower-level management on a new salary structure.
 - **C** Changes in the demographic structure of the target market.
 - **D** Willingness of suppliers to negotiate changes in the price of raw materials.
- **4.** Evaluate if the following extract is classified as a Mission or Vision statement.

Our educational organisation raises the funds needed to create safe, high-quality schools in underprivileged communities so that every child has access to the quality of education they deserve. Our organisation will continue our mission until we have touched the lives of every child worldwide, and provided them access to a high-quality education so that they have the knowledge and skills necessary to be change-makers within their communities.

- A Combined mission and vision statement
- B Vision statement
- C Mission statement
- **D** None of the above

CHALLENGES IN BUSINESS ENVIRONMENTS

- 5. The state of the ______ environment affects business decisions on things such as spending, borrowing, and investing in the ______.
- A quaternary; tertiary
- B micro; macro
- C primary; secondary
- D macro; micro
- 6. On 1 April 2022, the corporate tax rate in South Africa has _____
- A decreased to 27%.
- B stayed unchanged at 28%.
- C increased to 29%.
- D increased to 30%.
- 7. The share prices on the JSE are determined by _____
- A supply and demand.
- B the Rand/Dollar exchange rate.
- C inflation.
- D stockbrokers.

8. SUSTAINABLE FIBRES

We work with farmers to help conserve natural habitats and recycle what we can into our fabrics. BETTER COTTON INITIATIVE: We're a member of the Better Cotton Initiative, which helps farmers improve their livelihoods while reducing environmental stress.

The extract above has an impact on a market factor and a macro factor. Identify the TWO factors. I Supplier II Environment III Technology IV Complimentary products

- A I and II
- B I and III
- C III and IV
- D II AND III

9. A mine workers union and negotiators at Impala Platinum were in talks/negotiations to head off a strike over wages that could affect global prices of the precious metal.

Most strikes are about wage negotiations. What is the current minimum wage in South Africa?

- A R21,69
- B R23,19
- C R20,35
- D R18,49

ADAPTING TO CHALLENGES IN BUSINESS ENVIRONMENTS

- **10.** What do we call investments that protect investors from the declining purchasing power of money due to inflation?
 - A Bear investments against recession.
 - **B** Bull investments.
 - **C** Influencing investments.
 - **D** Hedging against inflation.
- 11. The most likely impact of a recession on Pick n Pay would be _____
 - A an increase in wages.
 - **B** an increase in retrenchments.
 - **C** a decrease in disciplinary grievances.
 - **D** a decrease in employer bargaining power.
- 12. What do we call the activity of trying to persuade someone in a position of authority?
 - A Lobbying
 - **B** Networking
 - **C** Corruption
 - D Fraud
- **13.** When Russia attacked Ukraine, the South African petrol price increased to new record highs. This led to a higher inflation rate. How can a local organisation overcome this challenge?
 - A Close the business temporarily until the petrol price has settled.
 - **B** Load the additional transport cost on the selling price, so that the customer covers the extra cost.
 - **C** Put a stop to all CSR projects until the war has ended.
 - **D** Find a local supplier, offering a similar product at a similar price.
- **14.** What do we call business transactions in which the ownership of companies, other business organisations, or their operating units are transferred to or consolidated with another company?
 - A Takeover
 - **B** Alliances
 - **C** Merger
 - **D** Intermediaries

IMPACT AND CHALLENGES OF CONTEMPORARY SOCIO-ECONOMIC ISSUES ON BUSINESS OPERATIONS

- **15.** A symbol, word, or words legally registered or established for use as representing a company or product.
 - A Copyright
 - **B** Trademark
 - C Patent
 - **D** Slogan

16. This Act regulates the organisational rights of trade unions and promotes and facilitates collective bargaining at the workplace and at the sectoral level.

The above statement is the purpose of which legislation?

- A Basic Conditions of Employment Act.
- **B** Skills Development Act.
- **C** Labour Relations Act.
- **D** Consumer Protection Act.
- **17.** Stats SA reported the population of South Africa to be 60.6 million citizens. Unemployment is at an all-time high of 34.2%. How many citizens are jobless?
 - A 20.72 million
 - **B** 20.40 million
 - **C** 19.32 million
 - D 18.5 million
- **18.** One of the biggest social challenges faced by contemporary South African businesses is to promote _______ in the workplace.
 - A human rights
 - B equality
 - **C** diversity
 - **D** all the above

19. Takes place in response to a strike or to force the employees to accept a demand of the employer.

Which industrial action is best described by this statement?

- **A** Sympathy strike
- B Lockout
- **C** Picketing
- **D** Go-slow
- 20. What does the following abbreviation for the largest trade union in South Africa stand for? COSATU
 - **A** Constitution of South African Trade Unions.
 - **B** Conciliation of South African Trade Unions.
 - **C** Congress of South African Trade Unions.
 - **D** Co-operation of South African Trade Unions.

BUSINESS SECTORS

- 21. Which one of the following sectors contributes most to South Africa's GDP?
 - A Manufacturing
 - **B** Agriculture
 - **C** Mining
 - **D** Construction
- **22.** Fill in the missing information: *FocusEconomics Consensus Forecast panelists project GDP to expand* _____% in 2023.
 - **A** 0.9
 - **B** 1.2
 - **C** 1.4
 - **D** 2.5

23. The following is a suggested list of businesses in the Primary Sector of the economy.

- 1. Sappi
- 2. Nedbank
- 3. Aqua Monte Bottling Plant
- 4. De Beers
- 5. I&J

Choose the correct combination:

- A 1, 3 and 5
- **B** 1, 2 and 5
- **C** 1, 4 and 5
- **D** 3, 4 and 5

WAYS OF ACQUIRING A BUSINESS AND COMPANIES AS A FORM OF OWNERSHIP

24. Which term best describes the following definition relating to forms of ownership?

A business practice in which a company hires a third party to perform tasks, handle operations, or provide services for the company.

- A Sole trader
- **B** Leasing
- **C** Franchising
- **D** Outsourcing
- **25.** Define the term "unlimited liability" as it relates to forms of ownership.
 - A Unlimited liability means business owners are not responsible for their companies' debts.
 - **B** Legal capacity to enter into agreements or contracts.
 - **C** Unlimited liability means business owners are responsible for their business' debts.
 - **D** No legal capacity to enter into agreements or contracts.
- 26. Which of the following is <u>not</u> an example of a franchise?
 - A KFC
 - **B** Wimpy
 - **C** Spar
 - D Starbucks
- **27.** Complete the missing information in the statement below:

PNC Financial (PNC) filed a ______ with the Securities and Exchange Commission in 2019 requesting a new issuance of debt.

- A MOI
- **B** Prospectus
- **C** Commencement statement
- **D** Incorporation memorandum
- 28. Profit shared in a private company is known as ____
 - A dividends paid.
 - **B** capital paid.
 - **C** debenture paid.
 - **D** none of the above.
- **29.** How much does it cost to register a company?
 - **A** R125
 - **B** R550
 - **C** R1250
 - **D** R2560

- **30.** Some years ago your stockbroker advised you to buy shares in Ecomove Ltd. You invested heavily in this share and owned 10% of the issued share capital. Due to cash flow problems, Ecomove was declared insolvent by the courts. As a part owner of the business you stand to lose _____
 - A nothing.
 - **B** everything, including your personal possessions.
 - **C** the value of the shares that you purchased.
 - **D** only those assets that were registered in your name at the time of the insolvency.



High School Olympiad



www.proverto.co.za

Guiding the leaders of tomorrow

BUSINESS STUDIES GRADE 11

Olympiad Paper

Round Two

Marks: 30

Time: 1 hour

Date: 04 Aug 2021

Instructions

- 1. Complete questions on the ANSWER SHEET provided.
- 2. Complete all information on the ANSWER SHEET.
- 3. The ANSWER SHEET consist of 4 sections. Please select the correct section/subject.
- There are 4 possible answers per question (A B C D) Only one answer is correct. Colour a circle completely.
- 5. Good luck!



PROVERTO EMS OLYMPIAD 2021 – GRADE 11

BUSINESS STUDIES

ROUND 2

INFLUENCE AND CONTROL FACTORS INFLUENCING THE BUSINESS ENVIRONMENTS

Use the extract below and answer questions 1 and 2.

South Africa's unemployment rate rose to 32.5% in the fourth quarter of 2020 from 30.8% in the previous period. It was the highest jobless rate since quarterly data became available in 2008.

(https://tradingeconomics.com/south-africa/unemployment-rate, accessed 2021/05/25)

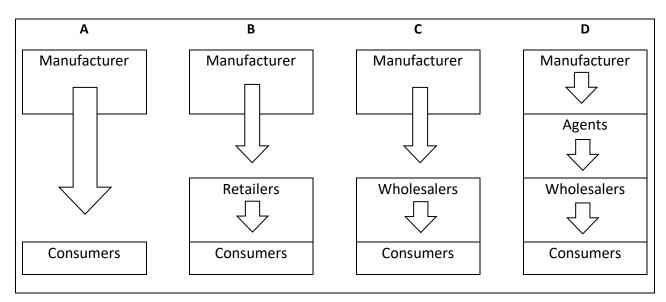
- 1. Unemployment is a macro environment issue. How does this affect the market environment?
 - A Less tax available to government.
 - **B** Fewer customers available, as less disposable income is available.
 - **C** Increase in customers as demand for goods increases.
 - **D** No effect on market environment.
- 2. Unemployment is a macro environment issue. How does this affect the micro environment?
 - A Increase in production as demand increases for goods and services.
 - **B** Decrease in production as demand increases for goods and services.
 - **C** Increase in production as demand decreases for goods and services.
 - **D** Decrease in production as demand decreases for goods and services.

State in which business environment the challenges in question 3 and 4 can be found.

- **3.** Strike season has started in South Africa with Cosatu organising a strike against new pension law.
 - A Micro
 - **B** Primary
 - C Macro
 - D None of the above
- **4.** PQ Clothing offers cheaper merchandise that appeals to the consumers more than what Mr Price is offering.
 - A Micro
 - B Market
 - C Macro
 - D None of the above

ADAPTING TO CHALLENGES IN THE BUSINESS ENVIRONMENTS

5. The Steers website (<u>www.steers.co.za</u>) offers an online ordering system. This modern marketing strategy allows customers to conveniently order over the internet and have their purchases delivered from the nearest Steers store, right to their front door. This distribution channel would best be illustrated as:



- A Option A
- **B** Option B
- **C** Option C
- D Option D
- **6.** Companies spend vast amounts of money on advertising. The effect that advertising can have on the prices of products is that ...
 - A the prices of products increase to absorb the advertising expenses.
 - **B** the prices of products decrease, due to the economies of scale brought about by the increased demand for the product.
 - **C** both of the above statements are possible.
 - **D** prices are unaffected by advertising only sales, and therefore profits, increase.
- **7.** Choose the **CORRECT** combination. Management has some influence over the market environment, thus it is needed to:
 - 1) ensure that attention is paid to CSR programmes.
 - 2) ensure communication and bargaining with trade unions.
 - 3) determine who the channel leaders are in the distribution network.
 - 4) ensure that relationships with stakeholders are nurtured.
 - **A** 1&2
 - **B** 2&3
 - **C** 1&4
 - **D** 1, 2, 3 & 4

- 8. A business has full control over:
 - A the employees of the business.
 - **B** the technological environment.
 - **C** competitors.
 - **D** the functions of the business.

SOCIO-ECONOMIC ISSUES

- 9. About ____ of the South African adult population have been infected with HIV.
 - A between 10 and 15%
 - **B** between 18 and 20%
 - **C** between 25 and 30%
 - D between 30 and 40%
- **10.** At the end of 2019, SABC News reported on the South African corruption crisis. How much money has been lost to corruption according to SABC News?
 - A R1 trillion
 - **B** R1,7 million
 - **C** R17 700 000
 - **D** R1 billion
- **11.** The government plans to vaccinate two thirds of the population. If the current South African population is ± 59 million people, how many people will get vaccinated?
 - A 19 666 667
 - **B** 23 940 000
 - **C** 39 333 333
 - **D** 28 940 000
- 12. Corporate Social Investment (CSI) can best be defined as ...
 - A the actual resources in the form of money, manpower and machinery used to promote the welfare of all stakeholders.
 - **B** a programme that sets out the rules for the internal management of the business.
 - **C** an investigation of unethical practices in the organisation.
 - **D** management's obligation to protect and promote the welfare of all employees.
- **13.** The private hospital sector has been crucial in the fight against COVID-19; however, the Department of Health has put a cap on the amount patients can be charged per day for treatment in critical care. How much are hospitals allowed to charge per day?
 - **A** R10 000
 - **B** R16 000
 - **C** R5 000
 - **D** R20 000

BUSINESS SECTORS

14. Fill in the missing information for the statement below published on Moneyweb during May 2021.

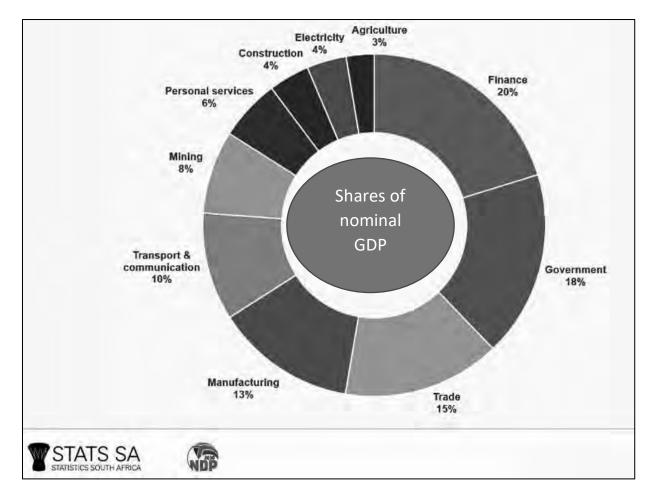
Mining and manufacturing comprise almost a quarter of gross domestic product, while trade, which includes the retail sector, contributes _____%.

- **A** 5
- **B** 20
- **C** 27
- **D** 16
- **15.** Indicate whether the following statements are **TRUE** or **FALSE**. If **FALSE**, correct the statement by changing the underlined words.

<u>Dualistic economy</u> refers to the existence of two distinct types of economic segments within an economy.

- A False, free-market economy
- B True
- C False, command-market economy
- D False, traditional-market economy

Use the statistics below and answer questions 16.



- **16.** Which are the TWO biggest contributing primary sector industries in South Africa to our total GDP?
 - A Finance at 20% and Government at 18%
 - **B** Transport and communication at 10% and Manufacturing at 13%
 - **C** Agriculture at 3% and Mining at 8%
 - **D** Trade at 15% and Government at 18%
- 17. On 5 June 2021, the Rand-Dollar exchange rate was 1 USD = 13.4384 ZAR.
 - **A** So on 5 June 2021, the Rand was the strongest against the US Dollar since February 2019.
 - **B** So on 5 June 2021, the Rand was the weakest against the US Dollar since February 2019.
 - **C** So on 5 June 2021, the Rand was more or less the same against the US Dollar since February 2019.
 - **D** The Rand cannot be measured against the Dollar because it is used on different continents.

FORMS OF OWNERSHIP

- **18.** Most entrepreneurs will need a loan in order to finance a new business venture. What is the current repo rate in South Africa at the end of May 2021?
 - A Between 1% and 2%
 - **B** Between 10% and 20%
 - **C** Between 3% and 4%
 - D Between 20% and 25%

Use the information below to answer questions 19 and 20.



New Wimpy Franchisees can expect to pay between R1.9 million and R2.5 million and an initial franchisee fee of R114,300 (excluding VAT). Franchisees are also expected to pay 7% of their turnover in management fees and 5% of their turnover in royalties.

(https://businesstech.co.za/news/business/250849/14-food-franchises-that-cost-less-than-r2-million-to-open-in-south-africa/)

- **19.** How much VAT will be paid on the initial franchising fees for a new Wimpy outlet?
 - A R5 715
 - **B** R17 145
 - **C** R16 002
 - **D** R37 500
- 20. What is the percentage of the turnover paid to Famous Brands by each Franchisee?
 - **A** 5%
 - **B** 7%
 - **C** 12%
 - **D** 15%

- **21.** According to Belbin, the monitors a situation to look for opportunities and thinks strategically about the optimal utilisation of these opportunities.
 - A Finisher
 - **B** Specialist
 - **C** Evaluator
 - D Plant
- **22.** The following extract is an example of <u>what</u> type of theory that needs to be considered when applying creative thinking in a diverse workplace?

The spirit of the African worldview includes wholeness, community and harmony which are deeply embedded in cultural values.

- A Indigenous thinking
- **B** Force Field analysis
- **C** Incentive thinking
- D Restraining forces
- 23. Which technique would most likely be used for analysing challenges from the market environment?
 - A Balanced Scorecard
 - **B** PESTLE
 - **C** Value Chain Analysis
 - **D** Porter's Six Forces Model
- **24.** A problem-solving technique which is used to break down complex problems into manageable chunks for processing.
 - A Brainstorming
 - B Drill down analysis
 - C Delphi technique
 - **D** Pros and Cons chart
- **25.** The step taken in conflict management when a third person becomes involved in the issue between two parties, and will only give advice.
 - A Arbitration
 - **B** Negotiation
 - **C** Mediation
 - **D** Conciliation

- **26.** A code of ethical conduct will ...
 - A inform employees of acceptable and unacceptable behaviour and conduct.
 - B invite members of the public to buy shares and/or debentures.
 - **C** explain the values and beliefs on which the business has based its policies.
 - D determine how many people are required to successfully run a Human Resource Department.
- **27.** Management at head office subscribe to the 'principle-based theory' towards ethical decision-making. This implies...
 - A the use of different stories to complement each other in order to lead to an understanding between right and wrong.
 - **B** that a set of values or rules will determine if an action is ethical or not.
 - **C** that it is the consequence of an action that determines whether the action is right or wrong.
 - **D** that the character of a person is judged, rather than his/ her actions.
- **28.** The practice of showing favouritism towards one's family members or friends in economic or employment terms.
 - A Nepotism
 - B Laissez-faire
 - **C** Piracy
 - **D** Bribery
- **29.** The following statement is **FALSE**. Change the underlined word(s) in each statement to make the statement **TRUE**.

Insider trading is the act of taking or receiving something with the intention of influencing the recipient in some way favourable to the party providing the gift.

- A Stealing
- **B** Piracy
- C Bribery
- **D** Bootlegging
- **30.** The following statement is **FALSE**. Change the underlined word(s) in each statement to make the statement **TRUE**.

<u>Consequence-based theory</u> states that whatever is done should always be for the good of the greatest number of people.

- A Utilitarian theory
- **B** Principle-based theory
- **C** Consequence theory
- **D** Narrative theory



www.proverto.co.za

Guiding the leaders of tomorrow

BUSINESS STUDIES GRADE 11

Olympiad Paper

Round Two

Marks: 30

Time: 1 hour

Date: 3 August 2022

Instructions

- 1. Complete questions on the ANSWER SHEET provided.
- 2. Complete all information on the ANSWER SHEET.

Educational Publishers • Opvoedkundige Uitgewers

High School Olympiad

- 3. The ANSWER SHEET consist of 4 sections. Please select the correct section/subject.
- There are 4 possible answers per question (A B C D) Only one answer is correct. Colour a circle completely.
- 5. Good luck!



PROVERTO EMS OLYMPIAD 2022 – GRADE 11

Topic: Influence and control factors affecting the business environments

Use the extract below and answer Questions 1 and 2.

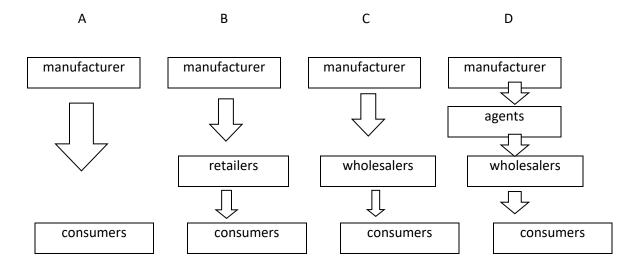
South Africa's unemployment rate increased by **35,3%** in the fourth quarter of 2021. It was the highest unemployment rate since quarterly data became available in 2008. (https://tradingeconomics.com/south-africa/unemployment-rate, accessed 24/05/2022)

- 1. Unemployment is a macro-environment issue. How does this affect the market environment?
- A Less tax available is to the government.
- B Fewer customers are available, as less disposable income is available.
- C Increase in customers as demand for goods increases.
- D No effect on the market environment.
- 2. Unemployment is a macro-environment issue. How does this affect the micro-environment?
- A Increase in production as the demand for goods and services increases.
- B Decrease in production as the demand for goods and services increases.
- C Increase in production as the demand for goods and services decreases.
- D Decrease in production as the demand for goods and services decreases.

State whether the challenges in Questions 3 and 4 are from the micro-, market, or macroenvironment.

- 3. Identify the business environment where the 2021 looting in KZN and Gauteng originated.
- A Micro-environment.
- B Market environment.
- C Macro-environment.
- D None of the above.
- 4. Woolworths developed their Dash app shortly after Checkers' 60Sixty app. This is an example of an element in the ______ environment.
- A micro-
- B market
- C macro-
- D None of the above.

5. The Pick n Pay ASAP app offers an online ordering system. This modern marketing strategy allows customers to conveniently order over the internet and have their purchases delivered from the nearest Pick n Pay store right to their front door. This distribution channel would best be illustrated as:



- 6. Companies spend vast amounts of money on advertising. Advertising on social media during the COVID lockdown had the following effect on the prices of products:
- A The prices of products increased to absorb the advertising expenses.
- B The prices of products decreased, due to the economies of scale brought about by the increased demand for the product.
- C Both of the above statements are possible.
- D Prices are unaffected by advertising, only sales and therefore, profits increase.
- 7. Choose the **CORRECT** combination. Management has some influence over the market environment and therefore, it needs to ensure that:
 - 1) attention is paid to CSR programmes.
 - 2) there is communication and bargaining with trade unions.
 - 3) the channel leaders in the distribution network are identified.
 - 4) the relationships with stakeholders are nurtured.
- A 1 and 2
- B 2 and 3
- C 1 and 4
- D 1, 2, 3, and 4
- 8. A business has full control over:
- A trade unions.
- B the technological environment.
- C competitors.
- D the functions of the business.

Topic: Socio-economic issues

- 9. _____ of the South African adult population has been fully vaccinated against COVID.
- A Between 10 and 15%
- B Between 29 and 32%
- C Between 35 and 40%
- D Between 42 and 45%
- 10. KwaZulu-Natal Premier, Sihle Zikalala, says the preliminary costs of damage following the unrest and looting in KZN are estimated at R______.
- A 2 billion
- B 7 million
- C 17 billion
- D 1 billion
- 11. Fill in the missing information for the statement below published on the Lancet website of April 2022.

A new plan aims to enable Africa to locally manufacture _____ of its vaccine requirements by 2040.

- A 50%
- B 55%
- C 60%
- D 65%
- 12. Corporate Social Investment (CSI) can best be defined as:
- A the actual resources in the form of money, manpower, and machinery used to promote the welfare of all stakeholders.
- B a programme that sets out the rules for the internal management of the business.
- C an investigation of unethical practices in the organisation.
- D management's obligation to protect and promote the welfare of all employees.
- 13. Which of the following statements does not focus on the advantages of a CSR programme in a business?
- A CSR detracts a business from its main focus of making a profit.
- B Businesses with a CSR programme receive better support from the community.
- C CSR programmes help businesses to focus on their impact on the environment.
- D CSR programmes increase the standard of living in communities.

Topic: Business Sectors

14. Fill in the missing information for the statement below published on Moneyweb in May 2021.

Mining and manufacturing comprise almost a quarter of gross domestic product, while trade, which includes the retail sector, contributes:

- A 5%.
- B 20%.
- C 27%.
- D 16%.

WALTER SISULU UNIVERSITY

Study with us.

CHOOSE FROM OVER



PROGRAMMES

IN OUR **7 FACULTIES** SITUATED IN THE EASTERN CAPE

Applications open from 1 April 2024

Kindly note that applications close on 31 October 2024 for SA applicants, and closes on 30 September 2024 for international applicants.







🞯 🗩 f X @WalterSisuluUni

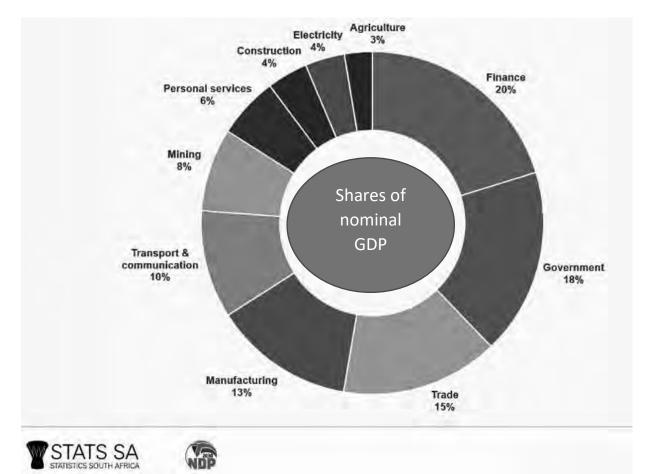
www.wsu.ac.za

15. Indicate whether the following statements are **TRUE** or **FALSE**. If **FALSE**, correct the statement.

A dualistic economy refers to the existence of two distinct types of economic segments within an economy:

- A False; free-market economy.
- B True.
- C False; command-market economy.
- D False; traditional-market economy.

Use the statistics below and answer Question 16.



- 16. Which are the TWO biggest contributing primary sector industries to our total GDP in South Africa?
- A Finance at 20% and government at 18%.
- B Transport and communication at 10% and manufacturing at 13%.
- C Agriculture at 3% and mining at 8%.
- D Trade at 15% and government at 18%.
- 17. If the South African rand depreciates, it is a/an ______ for exporters and a/an ______ importers.
- A threat; opportunity
- B opportunity; threat
- C threat; threat
- D opportunity; opportunity

- 18. Most entrepreneurs will need a loan to finance a new business venture. What was the repo rate in South Africa at the end of May 2022?
- A Between 1% and 2%
- B Between 2% and 3%
- C Between 4% and 5%
- D Between 7% and 8%

Use the information below to answer Questions 19 and 20.



New Wimpy Franchisees can expect to pay between R1.9 million and R2.5 million as well as an initial franchisee fee of R114,300 (excluding VAT). Franchisees are also expected to pay 7% of their turnover in management fees and 5% of their turnover in royalties.

(https://businesstech.co.za/news/business/250849/14-food-franchises-that-cost-less-than-r2-million-to-open-in-south-africa/)

- 19. How much VAT will be paid on the initial franchisee fee for a new Wimpy outlet?
- A R5 715
- B R17 145
- C R16 002
- D R37 500
- 20. What is the percentage of the turnover paid to Famous Brands by each Franchisee?
- A 5%
- B 7%
- C 12%
- D 15%

Topic: Creativity and Problem-solving

- 21. The aim of finding creative solutions to business-related problems is to create and maintain a:
- A competitive advantage.
- B profit.
- C good staff turnover.
- D good relationship with consumers.
- 22. The following extract is an example of <u>what</u> type of theory that needs to be considered when applying creative thinking in a diverse workplace?

The spirit of the African worldview includes wholeness, community, and harmony, which are deeply embedded in cultural values.

- A Indigenous thinking.
- B Force Field analysis.
- C Incentive thinking.
- D Restraining forces.

- 23. The following theory examines a person's entire character and reputation, rather than looking at the action itself:
- A Principle-based.
- B Narrative-based.
- C Virtue-based.
- D Outcomes-based.
- 24. The 'OT' in SWOT includes an analysis of the ______ factors within a business.
- A internal
- B external
- C micro
- D public
- 25. When businesses use models to advertise diet shakes to teenagers, it is an example of:
- A consumerism.
- B materialism.
- C accountability
- D competitive advertising.

Topic: Professionalism and Ethics

- 26. Conducting business in an ethical manner is known as:
- A corporate citizenship.
- B social investment.
- C social responsibility.
- D corporate involvement.
- 27. An unethical business practice could be:
- A Wimpy advertising on billboards close to Nando's.
- B Debonairs employing unskilled workers.
- C Tashas requiring new waiters to undergo HIV/AIDS testing when it is prohibited by law.
- D McDonald's selling unhealthy fast foods.
- 28. Choose the correct statement.
- A Ethical behaviour is not linked to cultural values.
- B Ethics entails acting according to the law.
- C To succeed in business, one has to turn a blind eye to unethical behaviour.
- D It is considered unethical to do business on the golf course or at a social gathering.

29. The following statement is **FALSE**. Change the underlined word(s) in each statement to make the statement **TRUE**.

Insider trading is the act of taking or receiving something with the intention to influence the recipient in some way that is favourable to the party providing the gift.

- A Stealing
- B Piracy
- C Bribery
- D Bootlegging
- 30. Fraud can be defined as:
- A imposed by a judge or court but not enforced.
- B deception intended to result in financial gain.
- C withdrawal from commercial or social relations.
- D making an exact imitation of something valuable.



www.proverto.co.za

Guiding the leaders of tomorrow

BUSINESS STUDIES GRADE 12

Olympiad Paper

Round Two

Marks: 30

Time: 1 hour

Date: 2 August 2023

Instructions

- 1. Complete questions on the ANSWER SHEET provided.
- 2. Complete all information on the ANSWER SHEET.

Educational Publishers • Opvoedkundige Uitgewers

High School Olympiad

- 3. The ANSWER SHEET consist of 3 sections. Please select the correct section/subject.
- 4. There are 3 possible answers per question (A B C D) Only one answer is correct. Colour a circle completely.
- 5. Good luck!





PROVERTO EMS OLYMPIAD 2023 – GRADE 12

Subject: Business Studies

Legislation and demands for redress and equity

Use the information below and answer the question that follows:

Article 19(3) of the ICCPR states: "The exercise of the rights to [freedom of expression], carries with it special duties and responsibilities. It may therefore be subject to certain restrictions, but these shall only be such as are provided by law and are necessary, (a) For respect of the rights or reputations of others; (b) For the protection of national security or of public order or of public health or morals."

(http://constitutionnet.org)

- 1. The extract above is an example of _____
- A a code of ethics.
- B a limitation clause.
- C a conduct clause.
- D The Labour Relations Act.
- One of the aims of the Skills Development Act is to _____
- A offer limited opportunities for learning in the workplace.
- B eliminate unfair discrimination in employment.
- C improve the level of investment in education and training.
- D improve employment opportunities for disadvantaged people.
- 3. Which of the following is a pillar of the BBBEE?
- A Businesses should have 40% previously disadvantaged ownership.
- B Businesses should use suppliers who employ previously disadvantaged people.
- C Businesses should empower more previously disadvantaged employees to become managers.
- D All of the above.

Human Resource function

Use the information below and answer Questions 4, 5, and 6.

Amy is a cashier at a local retail business. The information below appears on Amy's payslip:

Employee:	Amy Johnson		
Gross salary:	R10 000		
Deductions:		Contributions:	
Tax:	R2 500		
UIF:	R100	UIF:	R100
Pension fund:	R750	Pension fund:	R100
Net salary: Unknow	/n		

- 4. What type of remuneration structure does Amy receive?
- A Cost to company.
- B Gross salary structure.
- C Cost plus benefits.
- D Net salary structure.
- 5. What is Amy's net salary?
- A R10 200
- B R6 650
- C R10 750
- D R12 500
- 6. Explain the UIF deduction and contribution.
- A 1% of the net salary is contributed by employee and employer.
- B 2% of gross salary is contributed by the employee.
- C 2% of the net salary is contributed by the employee.
- D 1% of gross salary is contributed by employee and employer.

Professionalism and Ethics

- 7. How companies measure themselves to show that they act in a socially, economically, and environmentally responsible manner.
- A Balance Scorecard.
- B FTSE/JSE Responsible Investment Index.
- C GRI.
- D BBBEE Scorecard.
- 8. When Company Directors admit that an unethical business practice has taken place on their watch, they are displaying the following quality(ies):
- A Integrity
- B Transparency
- C Accountability
- D All of the above.

Use the extract below to answer Question 9.

Consultation

Citizens should be consulted about the level and quality of the public services they receive and, wherever possible, should be given a choice about the services that are offered.

Service standards

Citizens should be informed of what level and quality of public service they will receive so that they are aware of what to expect.

Access

All citizens should have equal access to the services to which they are entitled.

(localgovernmentaction.org.dedi6.cpt3.host-h.net)

- 9. Identify the document containing guidelines for regulating ethics within the government.
- A Nelson Mandela Principles.
- B Batho Pele Principles.
- C National Ethics Principles.
- D GAAP Principles.

Creative thinking and Problem-solving

Solve the lateral thinking puzzles below for Questions 10, 11, and 12.

- 10. A carrot, a scarf, and five pieces of coal are found lying on your neighbour's lawn. Nobody put them on the lawn, but there is a simple, logical reason why they are there. What is **the reason**?
- A They fell out of the shopping bag.
- B The dog dragged them out to chew.
- C The items were used by children to build a snowman that has now melted.
- D A child is playing dress-up.
- 11. A man pushes his car until he reaches a hotel. When he arrives, he goes bankrupt. What happened?
- A He ran out of petrol.
- B He's playing Monopoly and his board piece is the car.
- C He is the hotel owner on his way to the bank.
- D None of the above.
- 12. The sound of Brian's snoring is usually just annoying, but today it causes terror and panic. Why?
- A Brian is sleepwalking.
- B Brian is the name of a bus.
- C Brian is the name of a pet bear.
- D Brian is a bus driver.

Challenges in the Macro Environment

Use the information below and answer Questions 13 and 14.

April is an important month in the fuel price calendar to revise road and pipelines tariffs as well as fuel and Road Accident Fund (RAF) levies to be implemented into the price structures of petrol, diesel, and illuminating paraffin (IP), the Department of Energy said.

(https://businesstech.co.za/news/energy/308090/here-is-the-official-petrol-price-for-april-2019)

- 13. Identify the social challenge created by the information above.
- A Decreased pressure on citizens' income leads to an increase in the standard of living and a decrease in poverty.
- B Increased pressure on citizens' income leads to a decrease in the standard of living and an increase in poverty.
- C More jobs are created which leads to an increased standard of living.
- D International investors see South Africa as a favourable and stable economy.

- 14. What could be a possible solution for retail businesses in response to the challenge mentioned above?
- A Move factories further from retail stores to increase transportation costs.
- B Participate in an unprotected strike.
- C Move manufacturing factories closer to retail stores to limit the transportation of goods.
- D Negotiate for a lower petrol price from a local supplier.

Human Rights, Inclusivity, and Environmental Issues

- 15. The floods in South Africa from February to March 2023 were caused by heavy rainfall as a result of the La Niña weather phenomenon. The cost of the damage was estimated to be around R_____ in Eastern Cape and _____ in Mpumalanga.
- A 4.5 billion and 337 million
- B 3.7 million and 445 billion
- C 17 billion and 500 million
- D 1 million and 100 thousand
- 16. The cholera death toll in South Africa rose to how many in June 2023?
- A 15
- B 31
- C 40
- D 45
- 17. Which CSR organisation contributed the most to the relief efforts in KZN after the floods of 2022?
- A SPCA.
- B KFC Add Hope.
- C Gift of the Givers.
- D Ekukhanyeni Relief Project.

Strategies to respond to challenges.

- 18. A Woolworths store manager can improve their relationship with their supplier by _____
- A ensuring prompt payment for services.
- B collaborating with the other franchise owners to boycott the supplier.
- C delaying payment to improve the supplier's liquidity.
- D decreasing their CSR contribution.
- 19. When a business tries to reduce costs by being more efficient it is part of a _____ strategy.
- A general
- B triple bottom line
- C cost-reduction
- D low-cost

- 20. A/An _____ issues an instruction on how conflict should be resolved which is binding on the parties involved.
- A arbitrator
- B conciliator
- C negotiator
- D franchisor
- 21. When a manager can draw on the human, information, materials, and other resources of the business, it is known as _____
- A Teamwork Competency.
- B Organisational Competency.
- C Strategic-Awareness Competency.
- D Global Awareness Competency.
- 22. When a current employee provides guidance and assistance to a new employee, this is known as ______ which can be seen as _____.
- A induction, off-the-job training.
- B mentoring, on-the-job training.
- C mentoring, off-the-job training.
- D supervising, off-the-job training.

Business environments and - sectors

- 23. Customers possess a high level of power when _____
- A the business has many substitute products in the market.
- B the business has many large clients.
- C there are a few suppliers in the market.
- D the government controls access to the market.
- 24. The management of Woolworths uses total assets: total liabilities as a measure of ______ when doing a quality performance check.
- A solvency
- B profitability
- C liquidity
- D gearing

- 25. The main management tasks are generically known as POLC. What does POLC stand for?
- A Planning, Organizing, Leading, and Commanding.
- B Planning, Offering, Leading, and Controlling.
- C Planning, Organizing, Leading, and Controlling.
- D Purchasing, Organizing, Lending, and Controlling.
- 26. When a manager at Woolworths is dealing with a cashier who does not like change, it would be best to _____
- A try and explain how all members of staff would benefit from the change.
- B offer the staff member a promotion.
- C agree with the staff member and stop all changes.
- D bring about even more change in the business.

Quality performance

- 27. Which one of the following sustainability factors is part of the "triple bottom line" (integrated) reporting measurement tool?
- A Political sustainability.
- B Environmental sustainability.
- C Technical sustainability.
- D Competitive sustainability.
- 28. Which of the following actions would be performed by the Supply Chain manager at Woolworths?
- A Examining the process of extraction of crude oil to the delivery of fuel.
- B Ensuring the ethical treatment of coffee farmers for the Café coffee shops.
- C Monitoring stock levels of fresh milk to avoid spoiling.
- D All of the above.
- 29. Which of the following is a responsibility of directors according to the King Code?
- A Fiduciary duty.
- B The duty to act with due care and skill.
- C Always adopt an ethical leadership style.
- D All of the above.
- 30. The approach used to describe key outcomes that the business wants to measure to improve these outcomes, is called the ______
- A Resource-Based Approach.
- B Balanced Score Card.
- C Value-chain analysis.
- D SWOT.

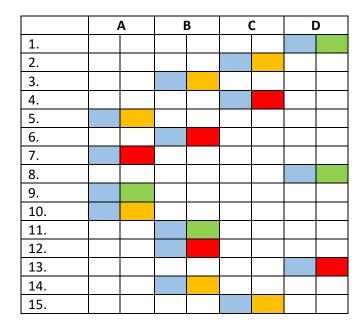


NATIONAL HIGH SCHOOL OLYMPIAD NASIONALE HOëRSKOOL OLIMPIADE

www.proverto.co.za

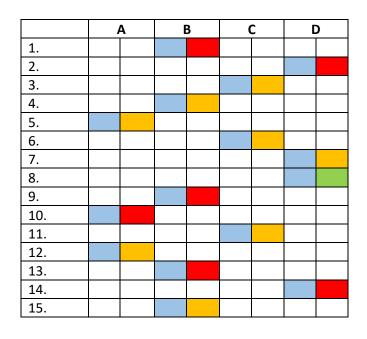
ROUND 1 RO	GR	11 M	EMO	M	 RANE 2021	DUM	
						2021	
ANSWER		LOWER			MODERATE		HIGHER
ANSWER		LEVEL			LEVEL		LEVEL

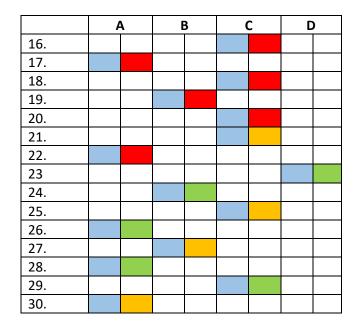
BUSINESS STUDIES / BESIGHEIDSTUDIES



	A	1	E	3	(0	C)
16.								
17.								
18.								
19.								
20.								
21.								
22.								
23								
24.								
25.								
26.								
27.								
28.								
29.								
30.								

ROUND 2 RONDE







The University of the Free State's **APPLICATIONS** ARE NOW OPEN!

Future-**Focused**

#ChooseUFS #FutureLeaders #ApplyNow #FutureFocused

Ready to Make an Impact?

Join a university that's dedicated to shaping the leaders of tomorrow. Whether you're drawn to the arts, sciences, law, health, or any of our diverse fields of study, UFS is where your potential can truly unfold.

Why Choose UFS?

Innovation and Excellence: Our dynamic academic programmes across **seven faculties** are designed to push the boundaries of knowledge and innovation.

Inclusivity and Diversity: UFS prides itself on creating a vibrant, inclusive community where every student is valued and supported.

World-Class Facilities: From cutting-edge laboratories to extensive libraries and sports facilities, our campuses are equipped to support your academic journey and personal growth.

Community and Belonging: At UFS, you're more than just a number. You're part of a family committed to kindness, respect, and character.

Application Details:

Opening Date: Applications for all undergraduate programmes at the Bloemfontein and Qwaqwa campuses are open as of **1 April**, 2024.

Closing Dates: Please note the specific closing dates for various faculties and programmes, detailed in our prospectus and on our website.

How to Apply: Visit *apply.ufs.ac.za* to start your application process. It's quick, easy, and free!





Don't miss your chance to be part of the UFS family in 2025. Apply now and take the first step toward a bright, impactful future. *For more details on programmes, admission requirements, and how to apply, please visit our website.*

T: +27 51 401 9111 | E: info@ufs.ac.za | www.ufs.ac.za

Inspiring excellence, transforming lives through quality, impact, and care.





UNIVERSITY OF THE FREE STATE UNIVERSITEIT VAN DIE VRYSTAAT YUNIVESITHI YA FREISTATA





ROUND ON	NE RONDE EEN	GI	R 11						
BUSINESS STUDIES / BESIGHEIDSTUDIES									
1 A B C D 2 A B C D 3 A B C D 4 A B C D 5 A B C D	7 8 C D 8 8 6 D 9 8 C D	11 A B C D 12 A B C D 13 A B C D 14 A B C D 15 A B C D	16 A B C D 17 A B C D 18 A B C D 19 A B C D 20 A B C D	21 A B C D 22 A B C D 23 A B C D 24 A B C D 25 A B C D	26 A B C D 27 A B C D 28 A B C D 29 A B C D 30 A B C D				
1.D	6.B	11.B	16.D	21.A	26.D				
2.C	7.A	12.C	17.B	22.C	27.C				
3.B	8.C	13.D	18.D	23.C	28.A				
4.A	9.D	14.C	19.C	24.D	29.A				
5.C	10.B	15.A	20.B	25.C	30.C				
					/30				

ROUND TWO RONDE TWEE

GR 11

	Symbol	Questions	Marks
	Low order	8,23,24,26,28,29	/6
	Moderate	3,4,5,6,7,11,12,15,21,25,27,30	/12
	High order	1,2,9,10,13,14,16,17,18,19,20,22	/12
	Answer		Total: /30

Торіс		Α	В	С	D	
	1.					
Influence - Business environments	2. 3.					
iflue 3usii /iror	3.					
	4.					
Adapting – Business environments	5.					
Adapting – Business nvironment	6. 7.					
dap Busi /iroi	7.					
env	8.					
ji	9.					
Socio-economic	10.					
eco	11.					
cio-	12.					
So	13.					
ors	14.					
Sectors	15.					

Topic		Α	В	С	D	
	16.					
	17.					
ship	18.					
ners	19.					
Ownership	20.					
gu	21.					
olvi	22.					
s-w:	23					
Problem-solving	24.					
Pro	25.					
pu	26.					
m a	27.					
Professionalism and ethics	28.					
	29.					
Profes	30.					

/30



2022

olympiads@proverto.co.za

NATIONAL HIGH SCHOOL OLYMPIAD

www.proverto.co.za



NATIONAL HIGH SCHOOL OLYMPIAD NASIONALE HOËRSKOOL OLIMPIADE

2023

GRADE 11 GRAAD

ROUND ONE MEMORANDUM RONDE EEN

	A		REKENINGK	UNDE	
1 (A) (B) (C) (D	6 A B C D	11 A B C D	16 A B C D	21 A B C D	26 A B C D
2 A B C D	7 A B C D	12 A B C D	17 A B C D	22 A B C D	27 A B C D
3 🗛 🖪 🖸 D	8 A B C D	13 A B C D	18 🗛 🖪 🗲 D	23 A B C D	28 A B C D
4 A B C D	9 📣 B C D	14 A B C D	19 🖪 🖪 C D	24 B C D	29 A B C D
5 A B C D		15 A B C D	20 A B C D	25 A B C D	30 A B C D
1. A	6. A	11. A	16. A	21. C	26. D
2. B	7. C	12. C	17. B	22. C	27. C
3. C	8. C	13. B	18. C	23. B	28. D
4. B	9. A	14. D	19. A	24. A	29. B
5. D	10. C	15. D	20. C	25. D	30. D
					/30
	BUSI	NESS STUDIE	S / BESIGHEI	DSTUDIES	
	6 A B C D	11 A B C D	16 🔿 🖪 🖸 D	21 A B C D	26 (A) (B) (C) (D)
2 A B C D	7 (A) (B) (C) (D	12 A B C D	17 A B C D	22 A B C D	27 A B C D
3 A B C D	8 A B C D	13 A B C D	18 A B C D	23 A B C D	28 📣 B C D
	9 A B C D		19 A B C D	24 A B C D	29 A B C D
5 A B C D		15 A B C D	20 A B C D	25 A B C D	30 A B C D
1. A	6. B	11. B	16. C	21. B	26. C
2. D	7. A	12. A	17. A	21. D 22. C	27. B
3. B	8. A	13. D	18. D	23. C	28. A
4. A	9. B	14. C	19. B	24. D	29. A
5. D	10. D	15. B	20. C	25. C	30. C
					/30
		ECONOMIC	S / EKONOMII	E	
1 (A) (B) (C) (D)	6 A B C D		16 A B C D	21 A B C D	26 A B C D
2 A B C D	7 A B C D			22 A B C D	27 A B C D
			- $ -$		

/30

29 **A B C D**

30 🔺 🖪 🔘 🔘

26. D

27. B

28. B

29. A

30. D

9 🗛 🖪 🔘 🔘

6. B

7. C

8. B

9. C

10. C

14 🗛 🖪 🔘 D

15 A B C D

11. C

12. B

13. C

14. C

15. C

4 (A) (B) (C) (D)

5 **A B C D**

1. D

2. C

3. A

4. B

5. A

21. D

22. C

23. A

24. D

25. B

24 A B C D

25 A B C D

19 A B C D

20 A B C D

16. B

17. B

18. C

19. D

20. B



NATIONAL HIGH SCHOOL OLYMPIAD NASIONALE HOËRSKOOL OLIMPIADE

2023

GRADE 11 GRAAD

ROUND TWO MEMORANDUMRONDE TWEE*Final Round**Finale Ronde*

ACCOUNTING / REKENINGKUNDE								
1 A B C D 2 A B C D 3 A B C D 4 A B C D 5 A B C D	6 A B C D 7 A B C D 8 A B C D 9 A B C D 10 A B C D	11 A B C D 12 A B C D 13 A B C D 14 A B C D 15 A B C D	16 A B C D 17 A B C D 18 A B C D 19 A B C D 20 A B C D	21 A B C D 22 A B C D 23 A B C D 24 A B C D 25 A B C D	26 A B C D 27 A B C D 28 A B C D 29 A B C D 30 A B C D			
1. A	6. A	11. A	16. D	21. D	26. A			
2. B	7. A	12. B	17. D	22. C	27. A			
3. B	8. C	13. B	18. A	23. D	28. C			
4. A	9. D	14. C	19. A	24. A	29. A			
5. B	10. D	15. C	20. B	25. C	30. A / 30			

BUSINESS STUDIES / BESIGHEIDSTUDIES

1 A B C D 2 A B C D 3 A B C D 4 A B C D 5 A B C D	6 A B C D 7 A B C D 8 A B C D 9 A B C D 10 A B C D	11 A B C D 12 A B C D 13 A B C D 14 A B C D 15 A B C D	16 A B C D 17 A B C D 18 A B C D 19 A B C D 20 A B C D	21 A B C D 22 A B C D 23 A B C D 24 A B C D 25 A B C D	26 A B C D 27 A B C D 28 A B C D 29 A B C D 30 A B C D
1. B	6. A	11. B	16. C	21. D	26. C
2. D	7. B	12. A	17. B	22. A	27. D
3. A	8. D	13. A	18. D	23. B	28. C
4. C	9. B	14. D	19. B	24. C	29. A
5. B	10. A	15. B	20. C	25. D	30. C
					/30

ECONOMICS / EKONOMIE

1 A B C D 2 A B C D 3 A B C D 4 A B C D 5 A B C D	6 A B C D 7 A B C D 8 A B C D 9 A B C D 10 A B C D	11 A B C D 12 A B C D 13 A B C D 14 A B C D 15 A B C D	16 A B C D 17 A B C D 18 A B C D 19 A B C D 20 A B C D	21 A B C D 22 A B C D 23 A B C D 24 A B C D 25 A B C D	26 A B C D 27 A B C D 28 A B C D 29 A B C D 30 A B C D
1. A	6. C	11. A	16. A	21. C	26. C
2. C	7. B	12. C	17. B	22. B	27. A
3. D	8. C	13. A	18. B	23. C	28. C
4. A	9. A	14. C	19. D	24. A	29. A
5. A	10. C	15. B	20. C	25. D	30. C

Download free study guides:



Guiding the leaders of tomorrow



067 324 2427 ShareCall: 0861 819 266



JOIN THE NEDBANK BURSARY PROGRAMME.

THE DIFFERENCE STARTS WITH OUR YOUTH.

#YOUNGDIFFERENCEMAKER

The Nedbank External Bursary Programme is open to full-time Undergraduate and Honours students who are studying towards qualifications in the financial sector with a strong focus on STEM (Science, Technology, Engineering and Mathematics) and Green Economy skills.

If you do not have the financial means to study full-time towards your degree or diploma at a South African public university or university of technology, and you meet the below criteria, it is time to become a **#YoungDifferenceMaker!**

CRITERIA FOR SELECTION:

To be eligible for the Nedbank bursary, you must:

- be a South African citizen; and
- have a proven financial need, as determined by your household income.

Must have:

- a minimum academic average of 65% in the year that you are applying for the bursary;
- a minimum academic average of 65% for the required subjects aligned with the qualification you plan to study towards at university;
- not completed your grade 12 or senior certificate with mathematics literacy; and
- successfully obtained admission approval to a South African public university or university of technology for the undergraduate qualification you plan to study towards.

The application process:

We screen bursary applications against our external bursary selection criteria and award bursaries through the Nedbank Educational Trust, at the sole discretion of the trust.

The screening process:

- We will only consider bursary applications submitted online via the link we have provided.
- Incomplete bursary applications will be rejected.
- Bursary applications will be screened and shortlisted according to the qualifying criteria.

If you are shortlisted, we will ask you to:

- submit the relevant documents for financial review;
- participate in psychometric and other assessments; and
- attend an interview.

YOUR FUTURE STARTS NOW!

All candidates will receive feedback on the status of their application at the completion of the recruitment and selection process.

Contact information: Email: Unlockyourambition@nedbank.co.za

Closing date for applications is 31 August 2024.

Bursaries are granted at Nedbank's sole discretion.

For the complete application process and a list of required documents, please visit our website at www.nedbank.co.za/bursary

NEDBANK